2018 Community Health Needs Assessment

# 2019-2021 Implementation Strategy



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# I. Indiana University Health's Mission

We are guided by our mission to improve the health of our patients and community through innovation, and excellence in care, education, research and service.

# II. Purpose of a Hospital's Implementation Strategy

An Implementation Strategy outlines how a hospital plans to address community health needs and is intended to satisfy the requirements set forth in Internal Revenue Code Section 501(r)(3) regarding Community Health Needs Assessments (CHNA) and Implementation Strategy. The Implementation Strategy process is meant to align the hospital's resources and programs with goals, objectives and indicators for how the hospital plans to address identified health needs in the community.

# **III. Description of Hospital**

Indiana University Health Arnett Hospital (IU Health Arnett Hospital or "the hospital") has been a member of the Lafayette community since 1922 when it existed as Arnett-Crockett Clinic, one of the first multispecialty clinics in the nation. Since then, IU Health Arnett Hospital has grown to include over 40 specialties, 23 outpatient clinics, and a 191-bed hospital.

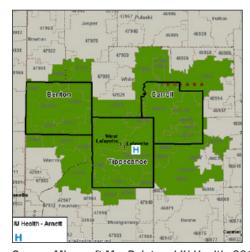
The hospital is part of Indiana University Health (IU Health), the largest and most comprehensive health system in the state of Indiana. IU Health, in partnership with Indiana University School of Medicine, one of the nation's leading medical schools, gives patients access to leading-edge medicine and treatment options that are available first, and often only, at IU Health.

Each IU Health hospital is dedicated to the community it serves. Each hospital conducts a CHNA to understand current community health needs and to inform strategies designed to improve community health, including initiatives designed to address social determinants of health. The CHNAs are conducted using widely accepted methodologies to identify the significant needs of a specific community.

# **IV. Community Definition**

IU Health Arnett Hospital's community is defined as Benton, Carroll, and Tippecanoe counties, Indiana. These three counties accounted for over 67 percent of the hospital's inpatient cases in 2016. The total population of this community in 2015 was 214.305.

The following map portrays this community. The map shows county and ZIP code boundaries. Specific ZIP codes are included in analyses if any portion of the ZIP code overlaps with one or more of the three counties.



Source: Microsoft MapPoint and IU Health, 2018

# V. Development of Implementation Strategy

This Implementation Strategy was developed by a team comprised of senior leadership at the IU Health Arnett Hospital representing several departments of the organization, including clinical administration, medical operations, nursing, finance, and community relations. Community partners also participated in the development of the strategies by informing IU Health Arnett Hospital of current community initiatives that are addressing the identified priority health needs.

Each year, senior leadership at IU Health Arnett Hospital will review this Implementation Strategy to determine whether changes should be made to better address the health needs of its communities.

# VI. Community Health Needs Identified

Secondary data, findings from other community health assessments of areas served by the hospital, input obtained from individuals who participated in community meetings, input obtained from key stakeholders, and a community survey were reviewed to identify and analyze the needs identified by each source. The identified top health needs of the IU Health Arnett Hospital community are those that are supported by multiple data sources.

Needs are listed by category, in alphabetical order below, and those highlighted will be addressed between 2019 and 2021. See the 2018 IU Health Arnett Hospital CHNA for more information: IU Health Arnett Hospital CHNA.

- 1. Access to Healthcare Services
- 2. Drug and Substance Abuse (including Opioids)\*
- 3. Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors
- 4. Maternal and Child Health
- 5. Mental Health\*
- 6. Obesity and Diabetes
- 7. Smoking
- 8. Social Determinants of Health

# **VII. Community Health Needs Hospital Will Address**

The recommended actions outlined in this plan may be modified based on a variety of factors, including input from internal and external partners, identification of new partnerships, changes in healthcare and community environment and availability of resources. Throughout the implementation period, the West Central Region Community Outreach and Engagement Committee will distribute grant and internal funding sources as appropriate to support the strategies and activities.

The Implementation Strategy outlines a three-year community health enhancement plan. Each year in this timeframe. IU Health Arnett Hospital will:

- Actively participate in local coalitions and workgroups
- Create an annual action plan with specific tasks for that year
- Set and track performance indicators for each strategy
- Report progress of performance indicators to the hospital board as deemed necessary

The following priority health needs will be addressed by IU Health Arnett Hospital from 2019-2021:

- Under-supply of primary care physicians and mental health professionals
- Increasing 65+ population
- Mental Health
- Substance Use

In order to maintain system cohesiveness, IU Health Arnett Hospital will utilize the term "Access to Healthcare Services" to address the under-supply of primary care physicians and mental health professionals. The increasing 65+ population will be referred to as "Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors." Finally, Mental Health and Substance Use was combined to "Behavioral Health."

The following tables outline each strategy and potential actions, anticipated impact, potential partners, and planned resources that the hospital will commit to address the priority health need.

\*The budget reported in the Implementation Strategy is an estimate that is subject to fluctuation due to hospital and departmental budgets, as well as changes in partnerships, collaborations and determination of the severity of the need. The budget presented in this document is an average annual budget for the IU Health West Central Region Community Outreach and Engagement budget, which is used by all three regional hospitals to address the priority health needs. This is not representative of all the hospital investments toward addressing these priority needs, as other hospital departments are also participating in initiatives. The actual investment for each identified community health priority is reported in the hospital's annual community benefit report.

<sup>\*</sup> IU Health uses the term Behavioral Health to refer to Mental Health and Drug and Substance Abuse (including Opioids).

Community Health Needs Assessment Priority Area: Access to Healthcare Services

Goal: Increase access to healthcare services in the community.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 6, 8-11, 13, 23-28, 32, 34-37

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Initiative Healthcare and behavioral health services	- Provide scholarships for the behavioral health nurse practitioner program.  - Support telemedicine virtual visits with primary care physicians and behavioral health specialists.  - Expand virtual peer recovery coaches.  - Continue/expand quick response team (QRT)/paramedicine model.  - Research technology "O Bar" for IU Health: A variety of physician recommended products, such as activity monitors, wireless blood pressure monitors and scales.	<ul> <li>Anticipated Impact</li> <li>Increase scholarship opportunities for individuals pursuing behavioral health nurse practitioner certification.</li> <li>Increase access to primary care physicians and behavioral health specialists via virtual visits.</li> <li>Increase the number of trained peer recovery coaches and certified recovery specialists.</li> <li>Increase utilization of recovery coaches/specialists.</li> <li>Increase the number of people seeking/entering treatment after an overdose.</li> <li>Increase the number of people served by quick response team (QRT)/paramedicine.</li> </ul>	Internal/External Collaborations  - Purdue University - North Central Health Services - IU Health Behavioral Health Collaborative - The United Way of Greater Lafayette - Indiana Counselor's Association on Alcohol and Drug Abuse - Tippecanoe County Quick Response Team
		Increase access to chronic disease management tools.	

\*Estimated Annual Budget: \$10,500

Additional Resources: Funding, staff time, space, referrals, medical equipment, volunteer incentives

Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors	
Behavioral Health	Smoking	

<sup>\*</sup>The budget associated with this strategy is an estimate and should be regarded as such.

Community Health Needs Assessment Priority Area: Access to Healthcare Services

Goal: Increase access to care, especially in primary care and behavioral health settings.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 6, 8-11, 13, 23-28, 32, 34-37

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Recruitment and availability of healthcare professionals	Provide recovery coach and certified recovery specialist training.	Increase the number of trained peer recovery coaches and certified recovery specialists.	- IU Health Human Resources - Clinton County United Way - Boys and Girls Club
	Support youth career events and organizations.	- Career Days: Job shadowing, number of students served, and	- Clinton County YMCA - IU School of Medicine West Lafayette Campus
	Execute IU Health's five-year recruitment plan.	certificates earned.  - Increase recruitment and retainment	- Local schools - Healthy Communities of Clinton County Coalition
	Explore the option to become a     National Health Service Corps Site.	of providers.  - National Health Service Corps	
	<ul> <li>Provide windshield tours for physician recruits.</li> </ul>	designation allows for student loan repayment incentive for providers.	
	<ul> <li>Provide internships and onsite/offsite learning opportunities for future</li> </ul>	Increase the knowledge of available resources.	
	professionals.	- Increase onsite opportunities.	
		- Create IU Health Speakers' Bureau.	

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Additional Resources: Funding, staff time, space, referrals, medical equipment, volunteer incentives

Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors	
Behavioral Health	Smoking	

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Community Health Needs Assessment Priority Area: Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors

Goal: Increase opportunities for seniors to access care, utilize resources and make healthy choices.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 9, 12, 19, 27, 29, 34

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Social and health services targeted to seniors	Expand the medication assistance program.	- Increase compliance with treatment plans.	- IU Health Arnett staff     - IU Health hospital pharmacy staff     - Case managers
	<ul><li>Provide insurance navigation for seniors.</li><li>Support Food Finders Senior Shopping Day.</li></ul>	Decrease in emergency department (ED) and hospital utilization for seniors.  Increase access to care for seniors.	- IU Health Population Health - Healthy Communities of Clinton County Coalition - Food Finders Food Bank - Food & Nutrition Services
	- Continue Meals on Wheels program.	- Increase access to healthy foods.	7 3 3 4 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		<ul><li>Increase pantry utilization.</li><li>Increase the number of people</li></ul>	
		utilizing Social Security.  - Increase access to healthy meals.	
		Increase the number of healthy meals provided.	
		Increase the number of seniors served.	

# \*Estimated Annual Budget: \$10,500

Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors	
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Community Health Needs Assessment Priority Area: Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors

Goal: Increase opportunities for seniors to access care, utilize resources and make healthy choices.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 9, 12, 19, 27, 29, 34

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Education, screenings and other	- Support organizations that provide	- Increase in community capacity.	- IU Health Trauma Services
resources for seniors	programming or services to seniors.		– Area IV Agency on Aging
		<ul> <li>Increase screening opportunities.</li> </ul>	- Lafayette Senior Expo
	- Participate in senior outreach		- Senior Wellness Center
	activities (Senior Games, Lafayette	- Increase educational opportunities.	
	Senior Expo, and Area IV		
	walking groups).	- Increase senior engagement.	
	- Support Senior Wellness Center	- Increase engagement of team	
	Activities (Tai Chi, etc.)	members and youth with seniors.	
	- Support the "Stepping On" classes	- Increase social engagement and	
	(fall prevention).	access to services.	
		- Reduce number of falls.	

# \*Estimated Annual Budget: \$10,500

Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors	
Behavioral Health	Smoking	

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Goal: Increase community capacity to respond to increased behavioral health needs.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 9, 10-14, 24, 26, 28, 37-38

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Behavioral Health Support Services	Create support groups for parents, families and those struggling with behavioral health issues.	Increase number of support group sessions available in each community.      Increase volunteers for National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI) programs.	- National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI)
		Increase number of events, support groups and educational sessions for family and friends.	

# \*Estimated Annual Budget: \$7,000

Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors
Behavioral Health	Smoking

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Goal: Increase community capacity to respond to increased behavioral health needs.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 9-14, 24, 26, 28, 37-38

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Behavioral health treatment services	<ul> <li>Support the Mental Health America Crisis Center.</li> <li>Support local schools on North Central Health Services Youth Resilience grant project.</li> <li>Support integrated care programs.</li> <li>Support the creation of trained case management/client communication position at Willowstone Family Services.</li> <li>Support Willowstone Active Parenting classes.</li> <li>Provide health insurance navigation.</li> <li>Provide behavioral health navigation services.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increase number of applications aligning with priority health needs.</li> <li>Increase alignment with volunteer projects.</li> <li>Complementary funding for schools/ strengthened school applications.</li> <li>Increase awareness of Safe2Talk program.</li> <li>Increase number of trained crisis intervention specialists.</li> <li>Increase participation in Active Parenting classes.</li> <li>Reduce barriers to services.</li> <li>Increase access to behavioral health services.</li> <li>Increase access to care.</li> <li>Increase awareness and use of behavioral health navigation services.</li> <li>Increase volunteer hours for team members.</li> <li>Increase collaboration.</li> <li>Increase number of behavioral health screenings and referrals to care.</li> </ul>	- IU Health Behavioral Health Collaborative - Healthy Communities of Clinton County Coalition - Mental Health America - North Central Health Services - Local schools - Mental Health Forum - Opioid Task Force - Primary care offices - Willowstone Family Services - Open Door Clinic - The Learning Network

# \*Estimated Annual Budget: \$7,000

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Goal: Increase community capacity to respond to increased behavioral health needs.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 9-14, 24, 26, 28, 37-38

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Training and education for	- Provide trainings to hospital staff	– Number of trainings provided.	- IU Health Behavioral
identifying and responding to	and community members (Question,		Health Collaborative
behavioral health issues	Persuade, Refer (QPR) training, Mental	<ul> <li>Number of people trained.</li> </ul>	– IU Health marketing
	Health First Aid, Applied Suicide		- Mental Health America
	Intervention Skills Training	- Safe2Talk marketing materials	- Franciscan Health
	(ASIST), etc.).	distributed (posters and magnets).	- Lafayette Family YMCA
			- Boys and Girls Club
	- Create/support awareness	- Increase awareness of resources	- Hair stylists
	campaigns or events.	available.	- Bartenders
			- Bus drivers
		- Increase utilization of resources.	- Librarians
			- Families
		– Number of "Stepping on Stigma"	- IU School of Medicine -
		awareness toolkits distributed.	West Lafayette campus
			- Willowstone Family Services

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Goal: Increase community capacity to respond to increased substance use needs, including prevention, treatment and recovery.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 10-14, 28, 32, 37

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Education opportunities and community programs to youth	<ul> <li>Increase youth education programs to prevent substance use.</li> </ul>	- Increase awareness.	Healthy Communities of Clinton     County Coalition
and at-risk populations		- Increase youth resiliency.	- Local schools
	- Reduce written prescriptions		- YMCA
	of opioids.	<ul> <li>Decrease the number of opioid</li> </ul>	- Boys and Girls Club
		prescriptions written.	- North Central Health Services
	<ul> <li>Encourage proper storage and safe</li> </ul>		- Q-Source
	disposal of prescription medication	- Increase utilization of permanent	- INSPECT: Indiana's controlled
	through participation in drug	medication take-back locations.	substance prescription website
	take-back activities.	D	- Local law enforcement
	Funeral O Course must were	- Participate in Red Ribbon Week.	- Local drug free task force
	- Expand Q-Source program.	Increase appartualties for abusining	- BoilerWoRx
	Company appareturation for physician	- Increase opportunities for physician	- Indiana University School of Medicine
	- Support opportunities for physician	education.	- The Area Health Education
	training and continuing education on substance use disorders (SUD).	– Increase provider knowledge on	Centers (AHEC)
	Substance use disorders (SOD).	substance use disorders (SUD).	
		Substance use disorders (SUD).	

# \*Estimated Annual Budget: \$7,000

Additional Resources: Funding, staff time, space, printed materials

Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors
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Goal: Increase community capacity to respond to increased substance use needs, including prevention, treatment and recovery.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 10-14, 28, 32, 37

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Treatment programs and support services to help increase successful treatment	<ul> <li>Support community naloxone training.</li> <li>Increase the number of trained peer recovery coaches and certified recovery specialists.</li> <li>Support existing and research expansion of Quick Response Team (QRT)/community paramedicine programs.</li> <li>Refer patients to local treatment facilities.</li> <li>Accept primary care provider patients from local treatment facilities.</li> <li>Increase health insurance navigation.</li> <li>Create/support local support groups.</li> <li>Increase programs that serve incarcerated mothers with substance use disorders (SUD).</li> <li>Support tobacco cessation program.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increase number of people trained on naloxone administration.</li> <li>Increase number of naloxone kits distributed.</li> <li>Decrease number of overdoses resulting in death.</li> <li>Increase the number of peer recovery coaches that provide services in the community.</li> <li>Continue Quick Recovery Team (QRT) program in Tippecanoe County.</li> <li>Increase number of people referred to local treatment centers.</li> <li>Number of patients referred from local treatment facilities.</li> <li>Increase access to care.</li> <li>Increase number of local support groups for people with substance use disorders (SUD) and their families/friends.</li> <li>Increase treatment options for incarcerated mothers with substance use disorders (SUD).</li> <li>Increase attendance at existing support groups.</li> <li>Decrease smoking rate.</li> <li>Increase number of people enrolled in tobacco cessation program.</li> </ul>	- IU Health Behavioral Health Collaborative  - National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI)  - Tippecanoe County Quick Response Team  - Clean Slate  - Valley Oaks  - Healthy Communities of Clinton County Coalition  - North Central Health Services

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Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors
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Goal: Increase community capacity to respond to increased substance use needs, including prevention, treatment and recovery.

IU Health Arnett Hospital Community Health Needs Assessment Report Page: 10-14, 28, 32, 37

Initiative	Strategies	Anticipated Impact	Internal/External Collaborations
Long-term recovery efforts	- Support recovery housing options.	- Increase number of options for	- IU Health Behavioral Health Collaborative
and programs	- Support Recovery Café model.	recovery housing and treatment centers.	- North Central Health Services
			- Franciscan Health
	- Collaborate with local initiatives.	Increase life skills for people in treatment.	- Home with Hope - United Way
	- Partner with local recovery houses		- Indiana State Department of Health
	to provide "soft skills" training and	- Increase number of volunteer hours	- Local recovery houses
	support.	for IU Health team members.	

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Additional Resources: Funding, staff time, space, printed materials

Access to Healthcare Services	Healthcare and Social Services for Seniors
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# **VIII. Community Health Needs Hospital Will Not Address**

IU Health Arnett Hospital is unable to address those community health needs that do not relate directly to the Hospital's mission to deliver healthcare. These are needs that other governmental agencies and/or community organizations have the most appropriate expertise and resources to address.

IU Health Arnett Hospital is unable to address the following community health needs identified in the 2018 Community Health Needs Assessment:

#### **Maternal and Child Health**

The Nurse Family Partnership provides in-home services to qualifying families. Healthy Communities of Clinton County Coalition offers numerous health services to new and expecting mothers. IU Health Arnett Hospital provides maternity services in the region, as well as post-partum and breastfeeding support groups for new mothers. As a system, IU Health is addressing maternal and child health by focusing on infant mortality, creating a system-wide collaborative to focus on this issue.

#### **Obesity and Diabetes**

IU Health Arnett Hospital focused on obesity prevention as one of the priority health needs from 2015-2018. The hospital supported many activities in the community. However, during the 2018 community health needs assessment, other needs arose as more necessary to address. There are other community resources that continue to address obesity and diabetes, including Healthy Active Tippecanoe. The hospital provides diabetes education programs. The local YMCA provides a Diabetes Prevention Program. Purdue Extension is another community resource that addresses obesity and diabetes. IU Health team members will continue to participate in the Healthy Active Tippecanoe, which addresses healthy eating and active living.

#### **Social Determinants of Health**

Many of the strategies will indirectly address various social determinants of health. IU Health team members often serve on agency boards or participate in local coalitions addressing the social determinants of health.

Please contact communitybenefit@iuhealth.org with additional questions.

