## **Specimen Identification & Labeling**

## Labeling of specimen must be done in the presence of the patient. \*Are mandatory patient identifiers:

- Requested information on <u>each</u> primary container:
  - \*Full name of patient
  - \*Identifying number: Inpatients MRN; Outpatient/Outreach MRN, DOB, or SS #
  - Time and date of collection
  - Specimen type or source when not apparent
  - Identification of collecting and labeling personnel
    - All specimens for blood bank, including typing and/or transfusion related order <u>must</u> have two full signatures validating the correct labeling of the specimen.
    - When only one health care worker is present, one of the signatures can be the patient or a patient representative.
  - Emergency assignment of names and trauma numbers: the Emergency Department assigns the name of John or Jane Doe plus a trauma number to those individuals whose identification is unknown at the time of arrival.
- Primary container:
  - Blood collection tube (color coded to identify the anticoagulant/preservative)
  - Urine and body fluid containers (cups, tubes, bottles, jugs etc.)
  - Slides, paraffin blocks, tissue containers
  - Culture tubes/bottles, swabs in tubes
- Secondary containers: (over-wraps, bags, mailers, Styrofoam insulators)
  - Biohazards label
  - Destination label

## **Specimen Identification:**

- All specimens must be accompanied by an appropriate order or request form:
  - Request forms need to contain the following information:
    - Full name of patient
    - Date of request
    - Ordering party with authorized signature
    - Identification of who(s) and where(address/location) the report is to be sent
    - Who is to be charged for the test(s) /services
    - A completed ABN should accompany specimen if appropriate.
  - Request forms should also include pertinent clinical information:
    - Tissue source,
    - Collection site(s) of each specimen specimens should be numbered if multiple
    - Appropriate related patient history
    - Some tests may have special requirements for information see the on-line directory of services at <a href="https://www.iuhealth.net/pathologylab">www.iuhealth.net/pathologylab</a> for test specific details
  - Use a service specific request form if possible, since they will prompt for the necessary information,
- Protect the request/order form(s) from being contaminated if the specimen should leak

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